

# Board 101

#### What Does it Mean to Serve?

Chapter Business Manager Date





## **Today's Objectives**

What does a great board look like General board responsibilities Legal responsibilities Board functionality MPI Global & Chapters, how do they connect? Resources available Being a good leader





## What Do Great Boards Look Like?

They understand "What Matters Most" for the organization

- Vision: Where are you going
- Mission: Why do you exist?
- Values: What guides you

They are proud of who they are and what they provide

They have clear policies and procedures and use them

They set clear board expectations and are accountable to them

They understand it is an honor to serve

They understand it is a serious commitment





## What Do Great Boards Look Like?

#### Great boards have

Servant Leaders

They are Trust-holders of the Membership

They are Working for the Common Good

They are willing to Assess themselves and their practices

They are meeting fiduciary obligations

Time – They attend board meetings and are prepared

Treasure – They donate and support the events of organization

Talent – They bring their talents to the game and use them

Integrity – They practice it daily





## **General Board Responsibilities**

Determine and advance mission & vision

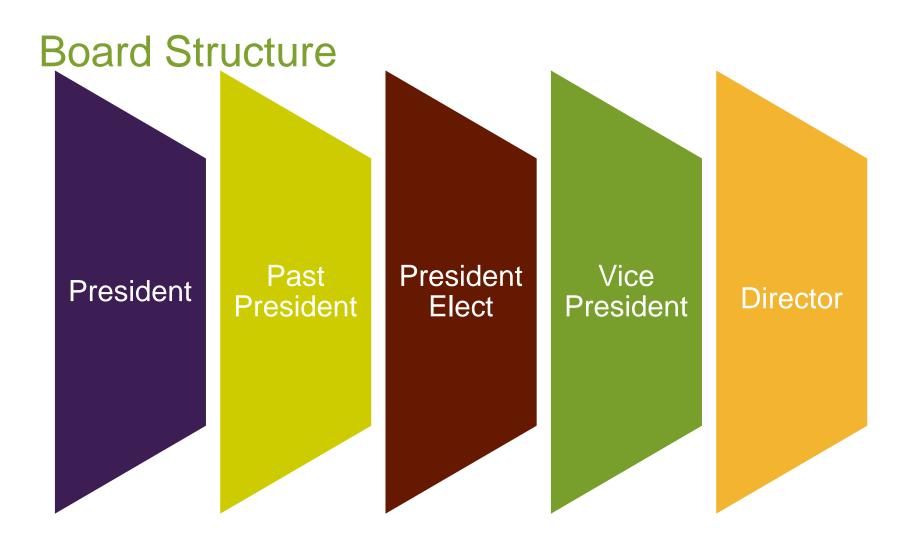
Manage & protect organization's resources

Maintain fiscal responsibility

- Disclose conflicts of interest
- Maintain confidentiality
- Enhance image & promote organization
- Be informed, engaged and present
- Determine and monitor programs & services
- Assess performance of management & volunteers







## **General Board Responsibilities**

Committees – What is their role?

Extend the work of the board Provide regular reports on committee activities Recruit and plan for future leadership Be representative of the membership's diversity Board Liaison's Role to the Committee Share information between the Committee and Board Support the committee's activities





## **General Board Responsibilities**

Board in Action

- No individual authority as board members
- All authority belongs to the board as a whole when acting as a group
- No speaking on behalf of organization without authorization
- Board should deal with issues affecting the WHOLE organization, not individuals



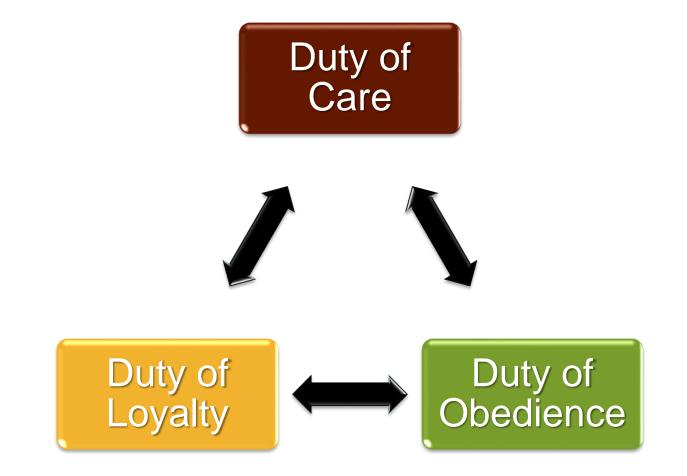


#### **Legal Responsibilities**





#### Legal Duties of Board Service



# **Duty of Care**

- Attaches to you personally
- Protect confidential information
- Responsible to entire membership
- Informed and independent judgment
- Duty continues indefinitely beyond term of service





# **Duty of Loyalty**

- Speaks to the situation at hand
- Eliminate motivation of personal gain
- Disclose any Conflicts of Interest
- Do what is in the best interest of the organization regardless of its impact on other things to which you are "loyal"





## **Duty of Obedience**

- Applies to the group as a whole
- Follow laws, policies, rules and ethics
- Engage in open dialogue; participate
- Speak with one voice; united front
- Do not speak poorly of decisions
- Believe in the process
- Be respectful





## **Conflict of Interest**

- REQUIREMENTS

Honesty and disclosure

- OPTIONS
- Excusal from discussion
- Excusal from deliberation
- Excusal from decision
- Whichever chosen, document in minutes

Last resort: Resignation





# **Liability of Directors**

- Breach of fiduciary duties Disregard of duties to the organization

- Third party claims

Harm caused to another

- Statutory liability

Anti-trust, discrimination





## Minimize the Risk

Directors & Officers Liability Insurance

Volunteer Immunity Laws

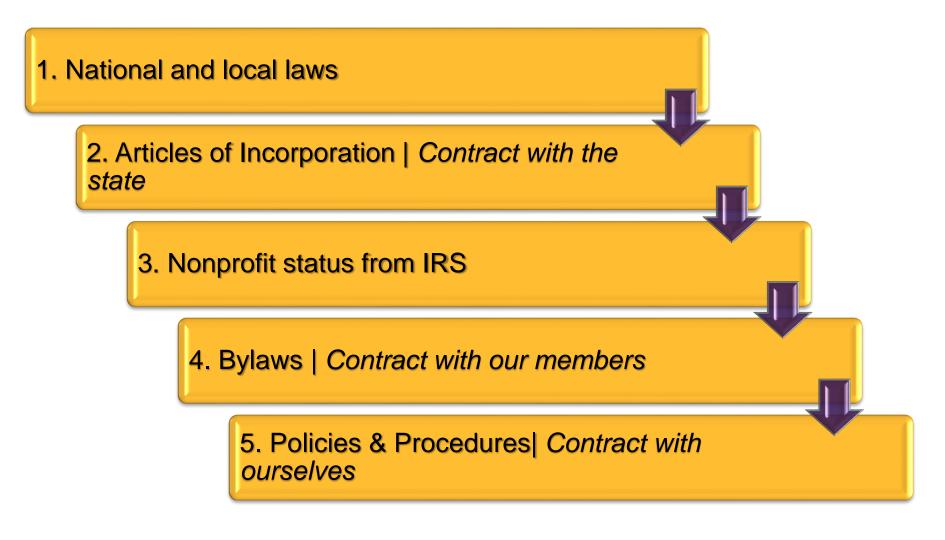
Duty of Care - Use good judgment; due diligence in decisions

Duty of Loyalty - Avoid conflicts of interest & personal gain; "best interests"

Duty of Obedience - Faithful to mission; follow governing documents



#### **Hierarchy of Documentation**



# Nonprofit Status – 501(c)(3)

Nonprofit is a tax status; not a way of doing business Educational or Scientific Organization Contributions usually deductible Very limited lobbying allowed Cannot be involved in a political campaign Exempt from federal income tax (with exceptions) Not-for-profit does not mean NO profit







- They define the operational framework of the organization
- Your Contract with your members
- MPI Minimum Standards
- Changes to the Bylaws require:
  Approval by MPI
  Approval by chapter membership





## **Chapter Policies & Procedures**

#### **Policies:**

- set parameters for decision-making
- set by the Board of Directors

#### **Procedures:**

- step-by-step processes detailing how to accomplish tasks in the organization
- Executed by Staff and Volunteers
- Conduct an annual review of P&P to ensure accuracy and relevancy
- A change to P&P should be presented to the Board as a written motion





## **Board Functionality**





## **Board Functionality**

Understanding of this will vary from chapter to chapter;

- Ensure Board and Committee communications are strong
- Attend all Board meetings and be present
- Be prepared for every meeting
- Always better to meet in person
- Use Roberts Rules of Order & Consent Agendas
- Complete and submit your board reports
- Know and work within your budget
- Be familiar with sponsorships, marketing, education and membership resources for your chapter.



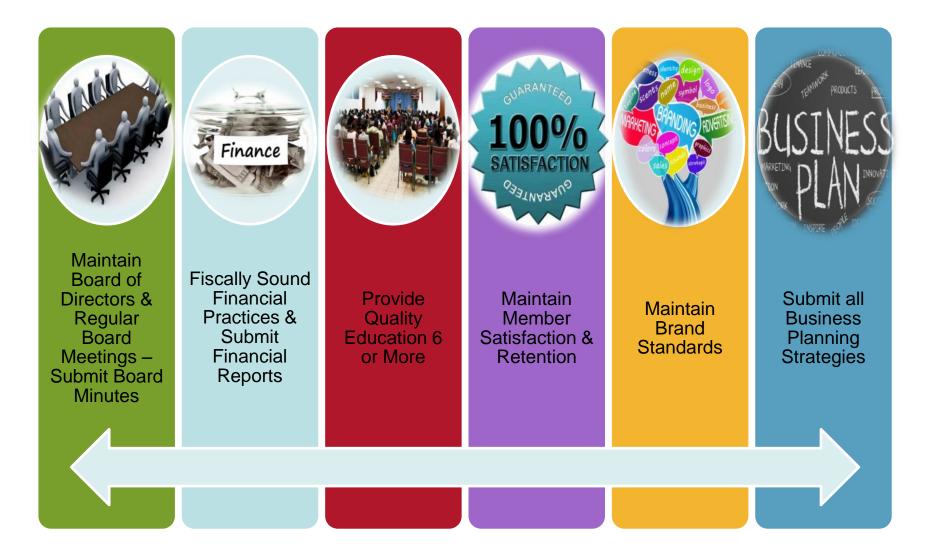


## MPI Global & the Chapter Relationship





#### **Requirements for Chapter Charter**



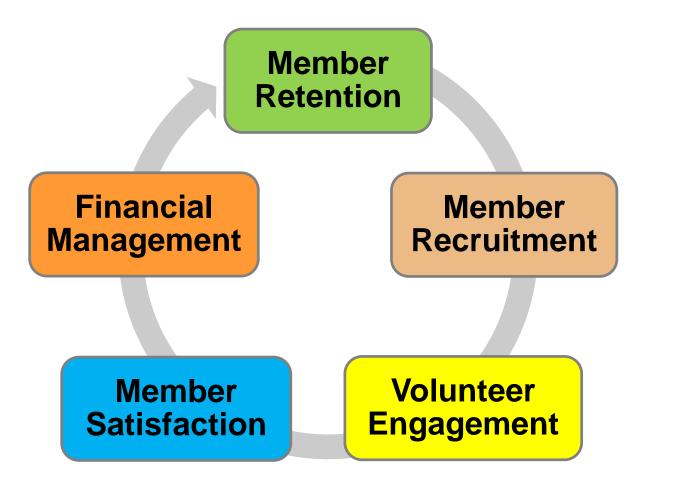
### **Requirements Evaluated**

- Monthly Retention compared with international standards
- Monthly membership ratio (Members gained minus members lost)
- Financial status
- Educational Satisfaction
- Membership Satisfaction
- Volunteer Engagement (total members/total volunteers)
- Leadership factors Do you have Succession





### **Chapter Metrics**







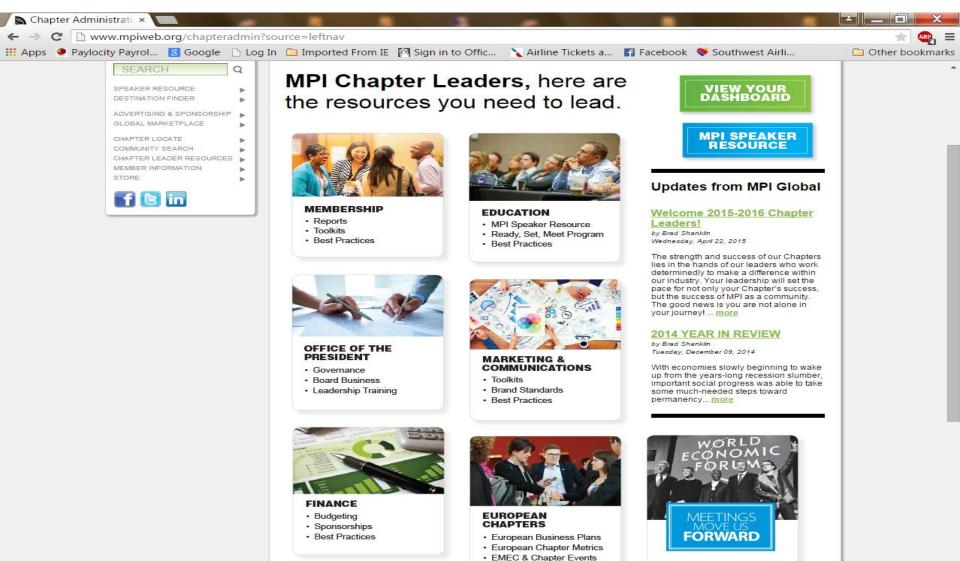
## **Chapter Business Managers**

- Chapter management & performance
- Execution of business plan
- Membership and Education strategies
- Healthy financial performance
- Brand integrity
- Identify talent
- Resource & link to other chapters
- Focus on solutions
- Support your success





#### **Resources Available**



Calendar

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### How to Succeed

**Be Prepared** 

Be a Strong Leader - What does that look like?

- They Have a vision
- They ask what and why, challenge the status quo
- Seek change if necessary and focus on goals
- Be influential in your membership
- Deal with the conflict
- Set Standards of Excellence





### How to Succeed

- Be solution oriented
- Walk the talk
- Develop others by building committees and sharing the work
- Leave a good legacy





#### What Great Leaders Sav and Do

Characteristics	Weak Members	Ok Members	Good Members	Great Members
What they say	It'll look great on my resume!	What do I have to do?	How may I help?	Thanks for the opportunity.
What they add	Dead weight	Basics	Dedication	Passion
What they take	Valuable spot	Instructions	Role seriously	Time to care
How they look	Cool	Regular	Eager	Unassuming
What they read	TV guide	Time magazine	Books	Robert Greenleaf
Whom they serve	Themselves	Their obligations	The nonprofit	The community

## **Thank You For Leading!**

My Favorite quotes – A good name, like goodwill, is got by many actions and lost by one. – Lord Jeffery

Blessed are the flexible for they will never be bent out of shape - Anonymous



